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| Conditions:  Indicative | Conditions: Subjunctive– |
| Simple Fact Present: ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­Present Indicative, Both Clauses:  “If he is doing this, he is wise.” | Contrary to Fact Present:­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­ ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Imperfect Subjunctive Both Clauses  “If he were doing this, he would be wise.” |
| Simple Fact Past Past Tense ( Perfect or Imperfect) Both Clauses:  “If he did that, he was wise.” | Contrary to Fact Past: Pluperfect Subjunctive Both Clauses:  “If he had done that, he would have been wise.” |
| Future More Vivid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  Future Indicative in Both Clauses:  “If he does this (will do this), he will be wise.” Translate first Future as Present. | Future Less Vivid: “Should/ Would” Present Subjunctive in Both Clauses:  “If he should do this, he would be wise.” |