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| Conditions:Indicative | Conditions: Subjunctive– |
| Simple Fact Present:­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­Present Indicative, Both Clauses:“If he is doing this, he is wise.” | Contrary to Fact Present:­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Imperfect Subjunctive Both Clauses“If he were doing this, he would be wise.” |
| Simple Fact PastPast Tense ( Perfect or Imperfect) Both Clauses:“If he did that, he was wise.” | Contrary to Fact Past:Pluperfect Subjunctive Both Clauses:“If he had done that, he would have been wise.” |
|  Future More Vivid\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Future Indicative in Both Clauses:“If he does this (will do this), he will be wise.” Translate first Future as Present. | Future Less Vivid: “Should/ Would”Present Subjunctive in Both Clauses:“If he should do this, he would be wise.” |